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MC DONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP., ST. LOUIS, MO. (REPORT 2343)

RAM JET HELICOPTER DEVELOPMENT - PROGRESS REPORT 61 -
MONTH OF SEPT 1951 - MODEL XH-20

WOOD, C.R., JR. 15 OCT '51 26PP PHOTOS, GRAPHS, DRWS

USAF CONTR. NO. AF-33(038)-9845

HELICOPTER ROTORS, JET
ENGINES, RAM JET
HELICOPTERS, JET
H-20

ROTATING WING AIRCRAFT (34)
ROTOR DESIGN (4)

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REPORT NO. 2343

15 OCTOBER 1951

PROGRESS REPORT NO. 61

RAM JET HELICOPTER DEVELOPMENT

CONTRACT AF 33(038)-9845

SERIAL 3

Enclosure (1)
Ref: 2143-301-2130

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REPORT 2343

DATE 15 October 1951

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PROPELLER LABORATORY

MCDONNELL *Aircraft Corporation*
ST. LOUIS 3, MISSOURI

PROGRESS REPORT 61

MONTH OF SEPTEMBER 1951

RAM JET HELICOPTER DEVELOPMENT

SUBMITTED UNDER Contract AF 33(038)-9845

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DATE 15 October 1951

MCDONNELL *Aircraft Corporation*
ST. LOUIS 3, MISSOURI

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MODEL XH-20

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ST. LOUIS 3, MISSOURI

PAGE 2REPORT 2343MODEL XH-201. SUMMARY

No. 1, 27-foot diameter rotor blades are being repaired in the small areas where the bonding of the metal cover had not been properly applied. MAC ram jet development under subject contract has approximately tripled blower ram jet thrust as in the table on Page 5. Improvement of MAC's ram jet test facilities now under construction will expedite development.

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2. ROTOR DEVELOPMENT

2.1 No. 1, 27-Foot Diameter Rotor Blade

2.1.1 The small cracks in the metalbond adhesive of the No. 1, 27-foot diameter rotor blade are under repair. A study indicated that the small areas where the bonding of the metal cover had not been properly applied could most easily be repaired by removal of No. 4 and No. 5 panels of the trailing edge assembly from the outboard tip of Blade No. 1; and panels No.s 3 and 4, from the outboard tip of Blade No. 2. In disassembly of blade for repair, the adhesive bond was strong and difficult to remove. Replacement panels have been manufactured, a portion of the channel located aft of the main spar cut out; the parts are to be reassembled with Epon VI. Figure (2) shows one new panel being tested for fit prior to installation. Figures (3) and (4) show one blade under repair and one blade completed. The enclosed blade assembly drawing J1-2162; deviation nos. 46237 and 44509; drawings J1-0156 and J1-2162DD-2 specify details of the blade repair.

2.1.2 While the blade is disassembled for repair, the ram jet connection to the fuel line at the blade tip is being modified to expedite installation and removal of the ram jets.

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2.1.3 The rotor calibration tests results reported in Progress Reports Nos. 59 and 60, for July and August, have been further modified to include a small change in the value of the density ratio. The use of this revised density ratio in the reduction of test data to standard atmospheric conditions resulted in only a small change in test results; see Figures (1) and (5) of this report.

2.2 No. 2, 27-Foot Diameter Rotor

The No. 2, 27-foot diameter rotor will be of modified design; the design is now in preparation. It is proposed that the blades have CCA filler aft of the main spar; a one piece trailing edge; and continuous upper and lower surfaces, if possible. Tests for the accumulation of the data necessary to substantiate the design are next on the flight schedule.

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MODEL XH-20

3. RAM JETS

3.1 MAC Ram Jet Development

The following summary of development of ram jets for the 27-foot diameter rotor under subject contract is submitted to supplement the ram jet development data submitted with Progress Report for July 1951, No. 59.

| MAC NO. | LENGTH (IN) | MAX. DIA. (IN) | EXIT DIA. (IN) | WEIGHT (LBS.) | TEST SPEED (FPS) | THRUST | | COMMENTS |
|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|--|
| | | | | | | BLOWER (LBS.) | WHIRL TESTS (LBS.) | |
| 26 | 18 | 7.25 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 600 | 24 | - | Originally tested on 27-foot rotor max tip speeds 800 fps |
| 27 | 18 | 7.25 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 600 | 24 | - | |
| 28 | 18 | 7.25 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 600 | 32 | - | Ram jets had improved fuel spray characteristics tested on 20-foot and 27-foot rotors, tip speeds to 800 fps - destroyed by accident |
| 29 | 18 | 7.25 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 600 | 32 | - | |
| 30 | 18 | 7.25 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 800 | 50 | - | Very high noise level and resonance frequencies caused early structural failures |
| 31 | 18 | 7.25 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 800 | 50 | - | |
| 32 | 21.5 | 7.25 | 5.4 | 15 | 800 | 50 | 38 (approx) | Developed frequent cracks with no appreciably improved performance on 20-foot and 27-foot rotor to 800 fps |
| 33 | 21.5 | 7.25 | 5.4 | 15 | 800 | 50 | 38 (approx) | |
| 34 | 22.0 | 8.71 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 800 | 80 | 62 (est) | Scaled-up version of Nos. 28 and 29 now under test showing higher thrust |
| 35 | 22.0 | 8.71 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 800 | 80 | 62 (est) | |

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3.4 Modified Whirl Stand

Figure (10) shows the P & W R-985 engine being prepared for the MAC sponsored installation on the whirl test stand. This assembly is replacing government furnished test equipment. Figure (11) shows a 27-foot diameter rotor assembly on the present whirl test stand. The new test stand will be more fully instrumented and will have 52 slip rings for measurement of temperatures, stresses, etc. Figure (12) shows the blower air supply which currently consists of Type "B" turbo supercharges driven by electric motors. Means of improving this air supply have been studied and a MAC sponsored installation is planned.

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4. XH-20, USAF 46-689 and 46-690

4.1 XH-20, No. 1, USAF 46-689

The XH-20, No. 1 was loaded into a WADC aircraft at MAC on 21 September for ferrying to WADC. It is to be displayed at the Ordnance Demonstration on 5 and 6 October.

4.2 Modified XH-20, No. 2, USAF 46-690

The helicopter was out of commission in September for repair of the No. 1, 27-foot diameter rotor blade. It is standing by for further evaluation tests of the rotor and of the rotor assembly changes, so that the design of the No. 2, 27-foot diameter rotor can be completed and submitted to WADC for approval. Figure (13) shows the helicopter with the rotor removed.

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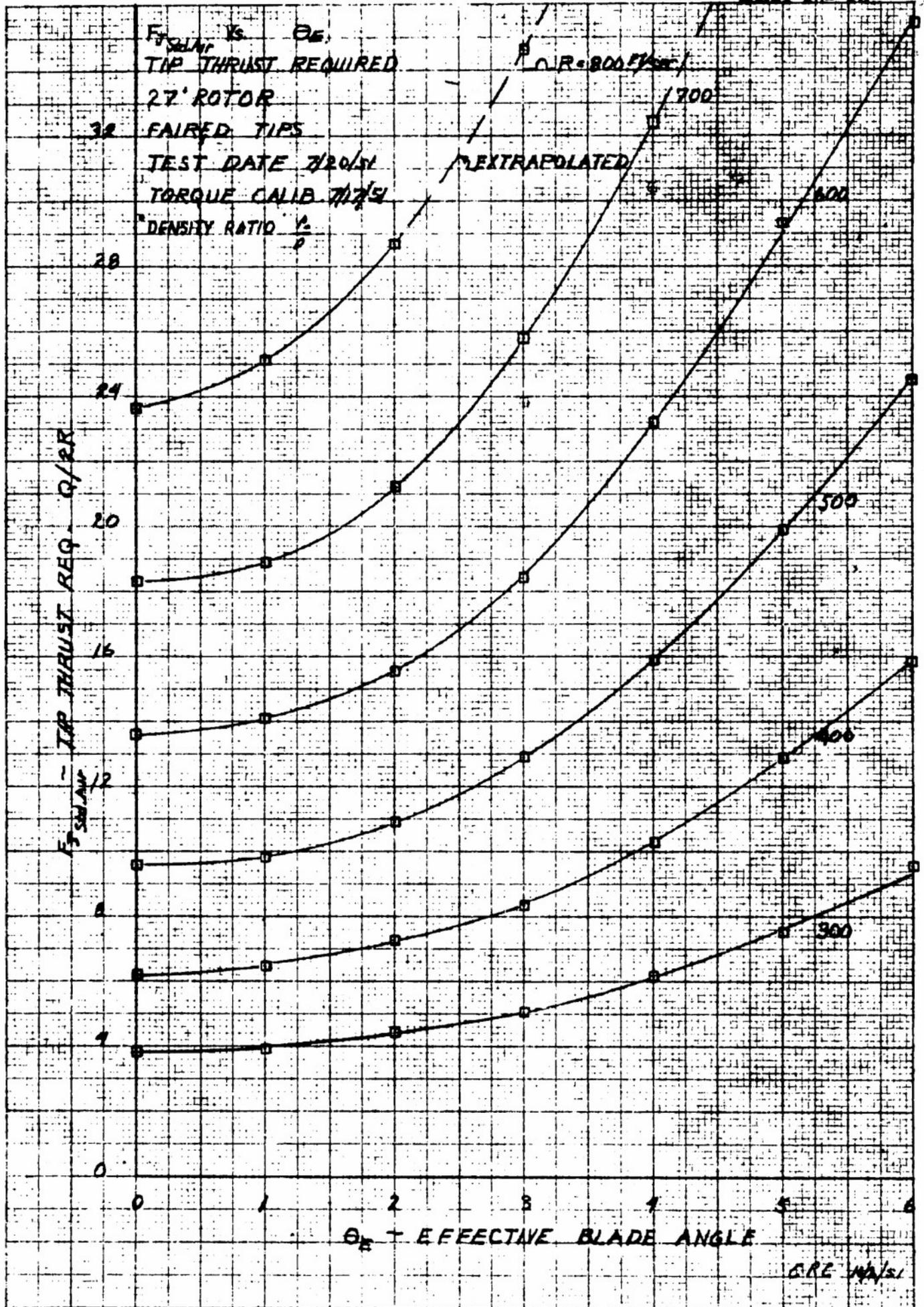
5. DAILY FLIGHT SHEETS, - XH-20 Helicopter Test Data

There were no operations scheduled for the XH-20 during September.

6. WORK PLANNED FOR MONTH OF OCTOBER

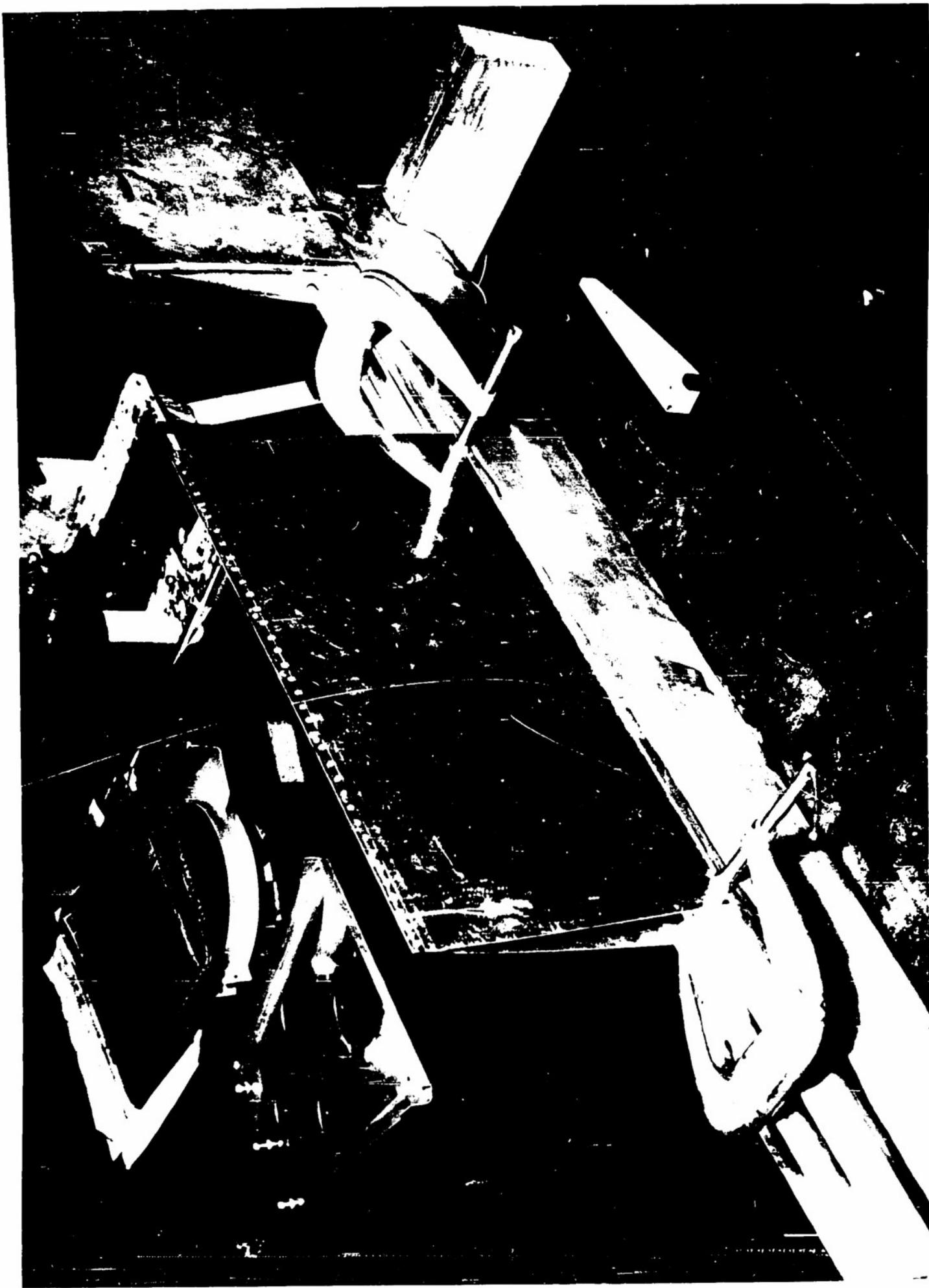
Further evaluation of the rotor and rotor assembly changes are scheduled upon completion of repair to the rotor blade and assembly of suitable ram jets.

FIGURE 1



KUMHLE & ESSNER CO.

No. 59411 10 x 10 to the 1/16 inch, 5th class accuracy.
 Engraving 7 x 10 in.
 MADE IN U.S.A.



FITTING REPLACEMENT PANEL TO NO. 1, 27-FOOT DIAMETER ROTOR FIG (2) PAGE 12

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10/2/51





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D4E 25785

REPAIRED NO. 1, 27-FOOT DIAMETER BLADE 10/11/51

FIGURE (4)

PAGE 14

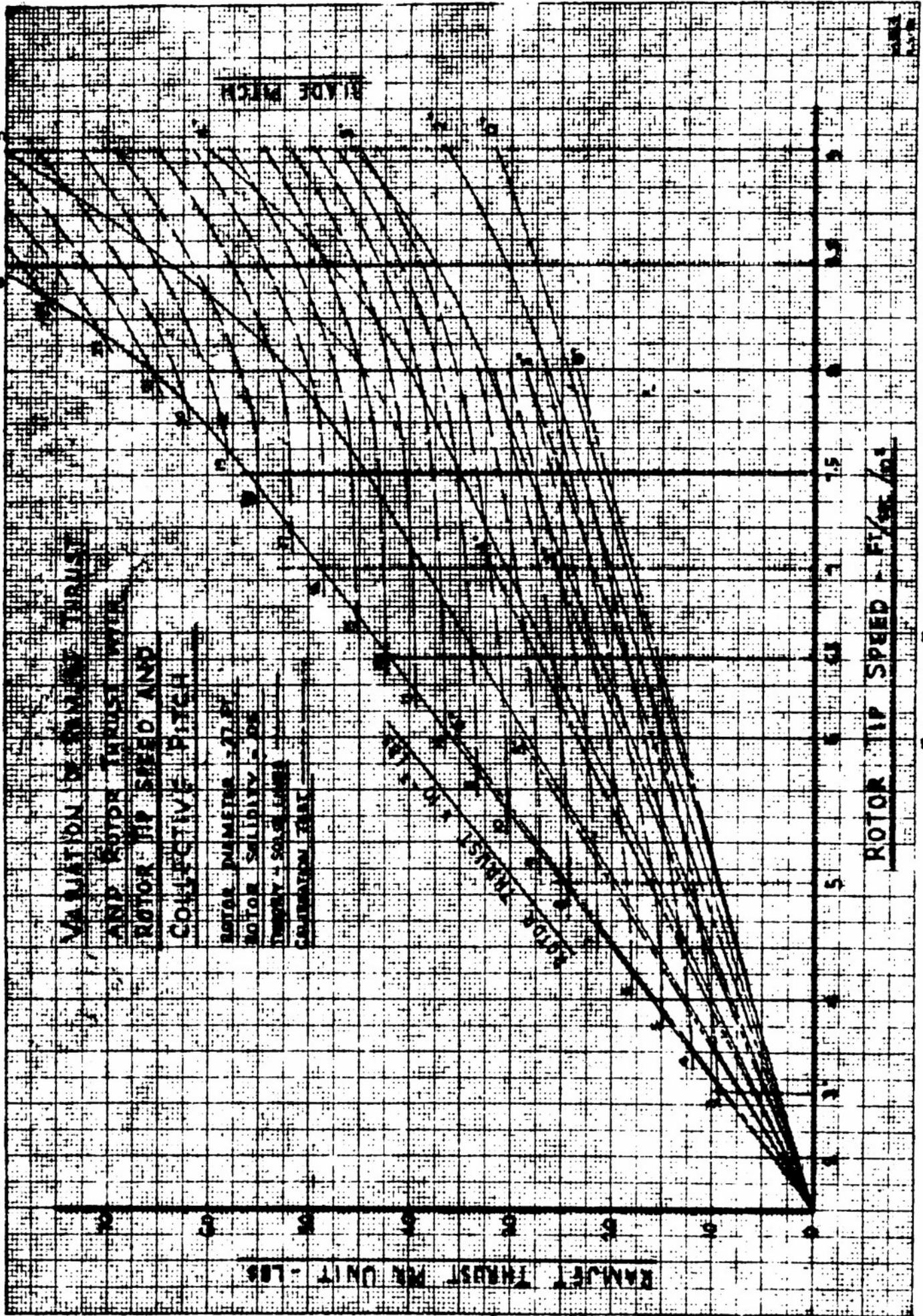
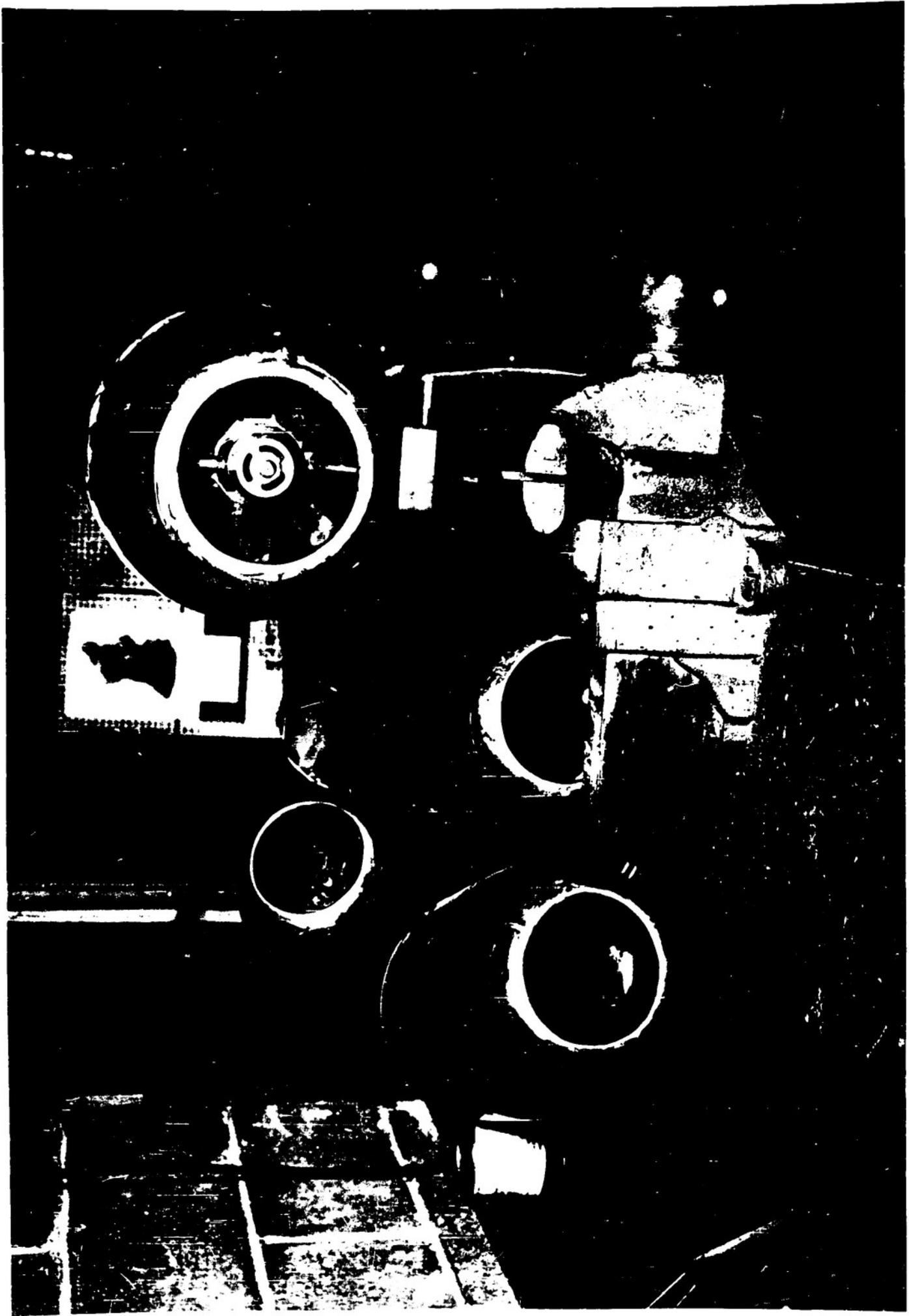


FIGURE 5



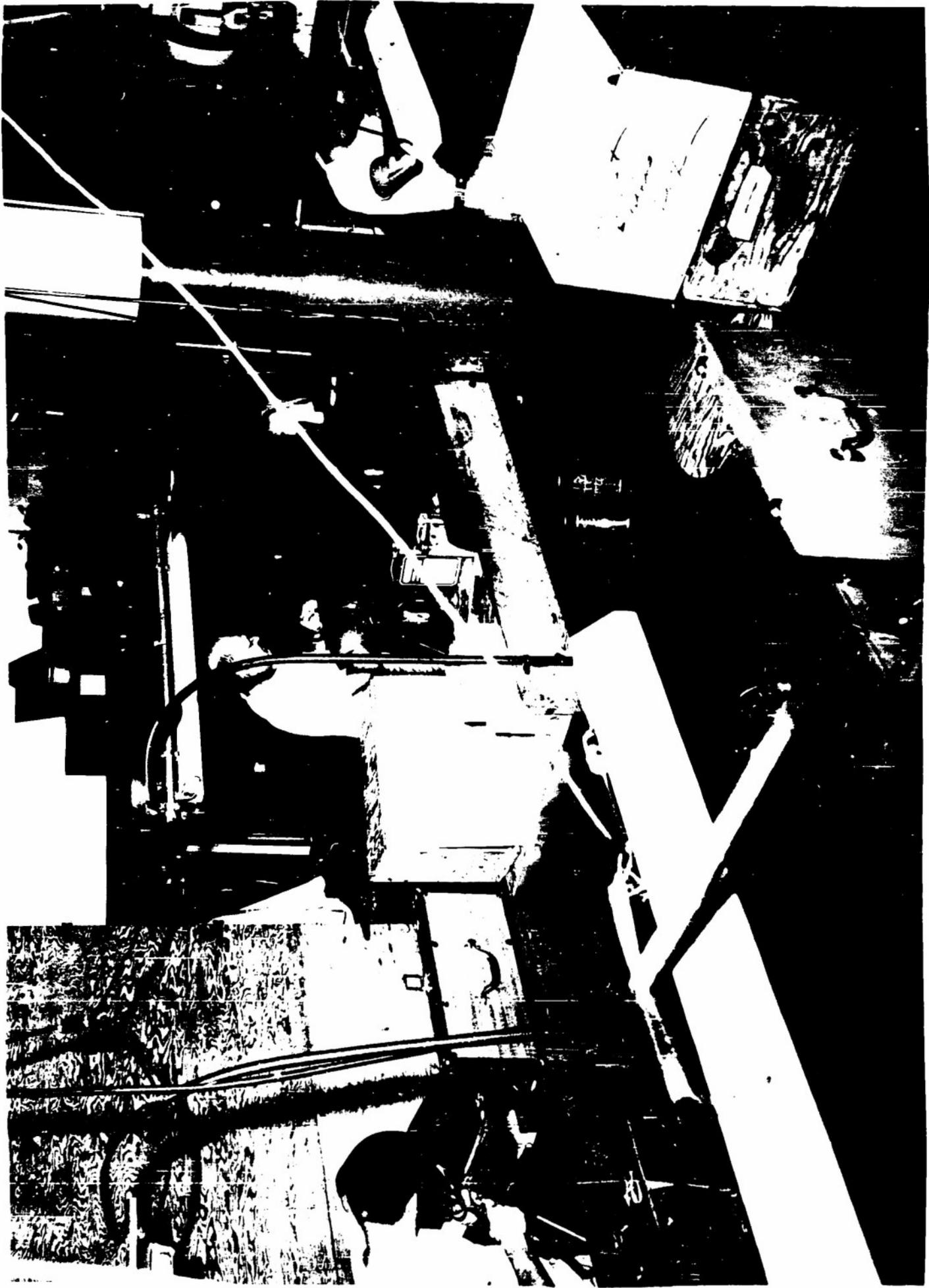




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DJE 25722

7.25-IN DIAMETER RAM JET BEING REPAIRED - CRACKED SECTION REMOVED
AND REPLACED 10/2/51

FIGURE (8) PAGE 18





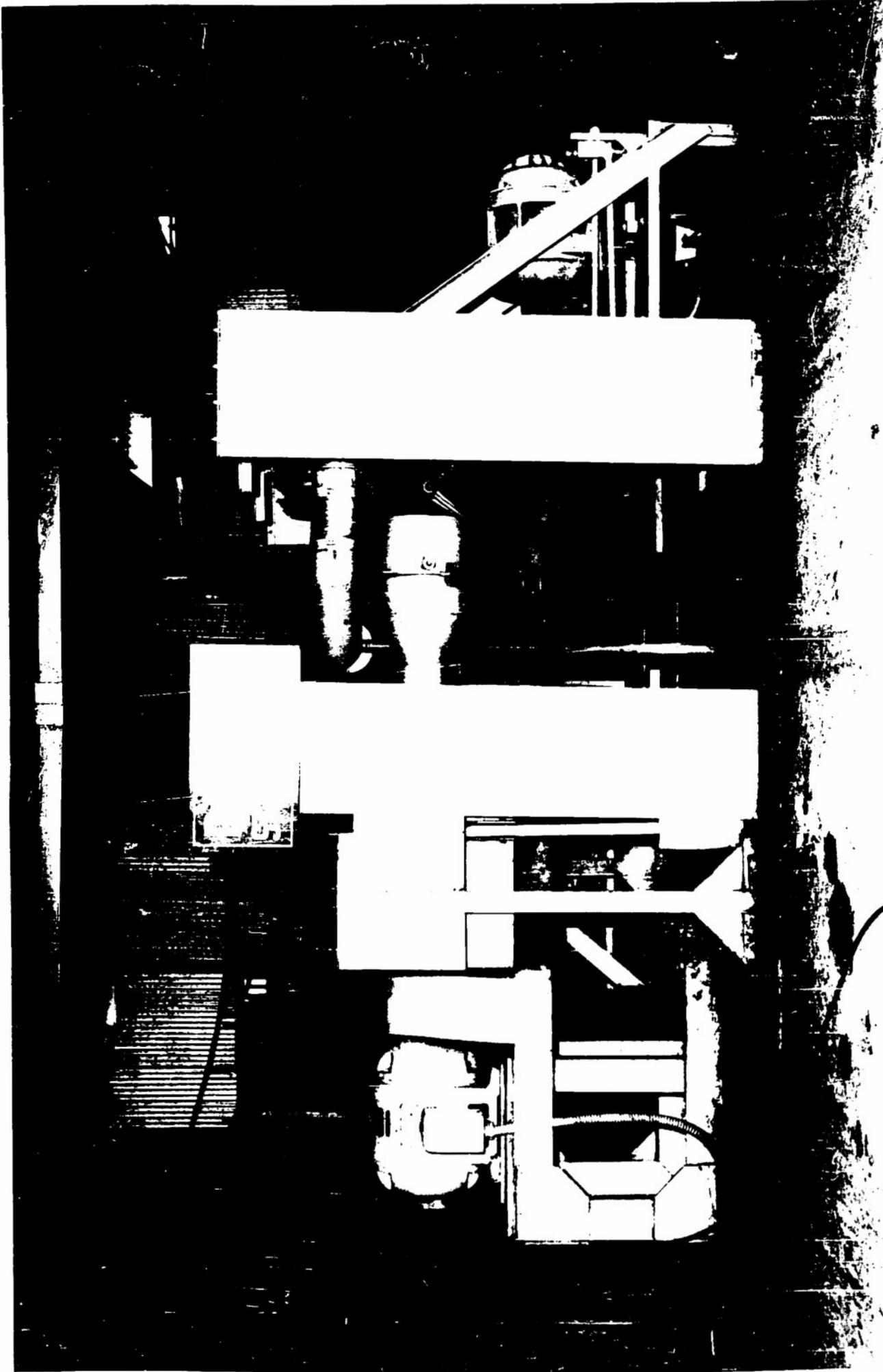
REPORT 2343
DUE 25731

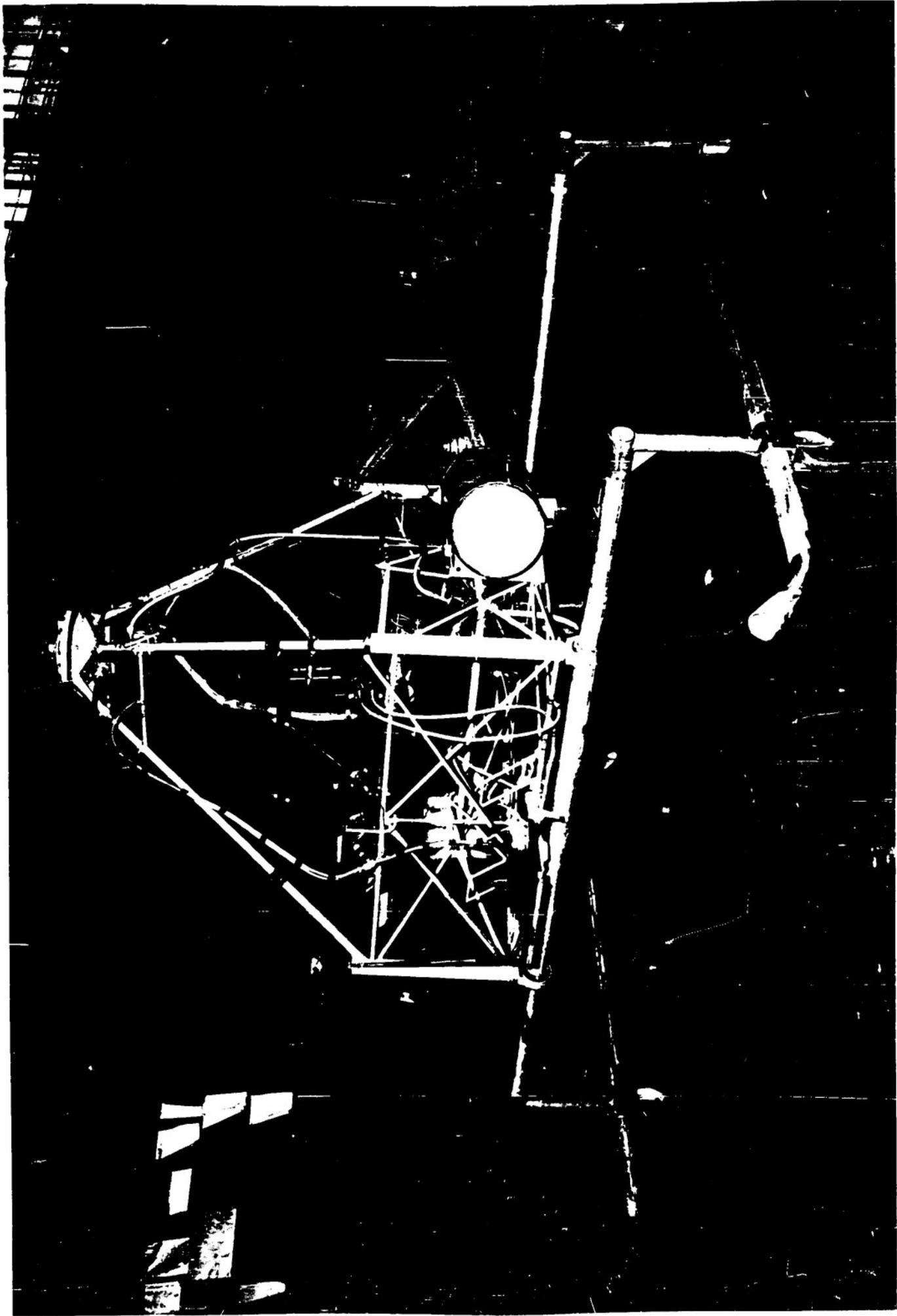
450 HP ENGINE INSTALLATION FOR IMPROVED WHIRL TEST STAND 10/2/51

FIGURE (10)

PAGE 20





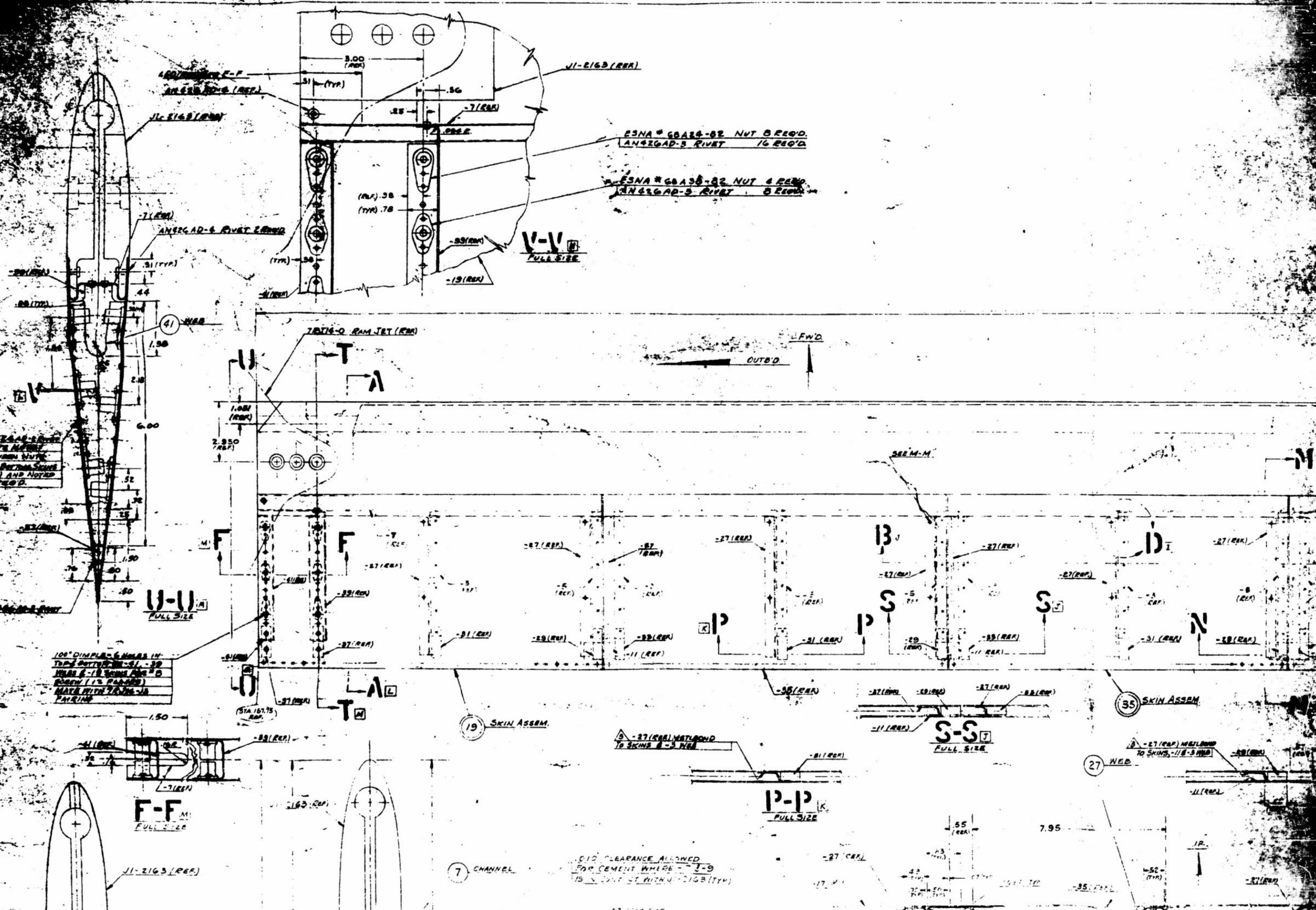


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XH-20 NO. 2, STANDING BY FOR 27-FOOT DIAMETER ROTOR 10/2/51

FIGURE (13)

PAGE 23



400 (REF)
AN 426 AD-5 (REF.)

J1-2163 (REF.)

ESNA # 68A24-82 NUT 8 REQ'D.
AN 426 AD-5 RIVET 16 REQ'D.

ESNA # 68A35-82 NUT 4 REQ'D.
AN 426 AD-5 RIVET 8 REQ'D.

V-V
FULL SIZE

AN 426 AD-5 RIVET 2 REQ'D.

(REF.) 38
(TYP.) 78

-19 (REF.)

7874-Q RAMJET (REF.)

FWD

OUT/D

ESNA # 68A24-82 NUT 8 REQ'D.
AN 426 AD-5 RIVET 16 REQ'D.

U-U
FULL SIZE

100° DIMPLES & HOLES IN
TOP & BOTTOM SKIN - 31, -39
HOLES & 1/8" SKINS ARE 0
RIBS (1/8" RIBS)
MATE WITH TRUSS-18
PAIRING

F-F
FULL SIZE

J1-2163 (REF.)

19 SKIN ASSEM.

3 -27 (REF.) WELD ON
TO SKINS & -3 WEB

P-P
FULL SIZE

S-S
FULL SIZE

35 SKIN ASSEM.

3 -27 (REF.) WELD ON
TO SKINS, 1/8" -3 WEB

27 WEB

7 CHANNEL

.010" CLEARANCE ALLOWED
FOR CEMENT WHERE -3-9
IS IN CONTACT WITH -2163 (TYP.)

.03 MAX. GAP

-52 (TYP.)

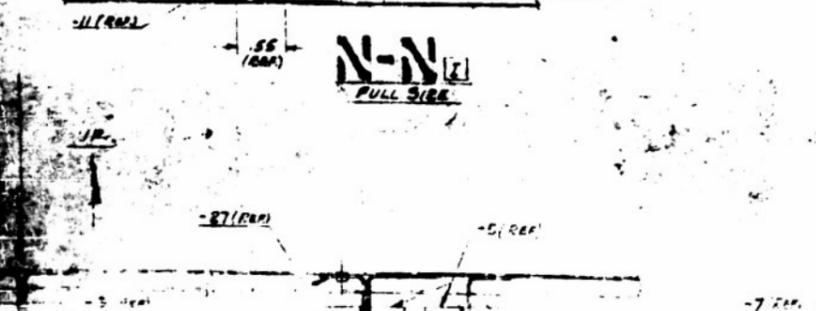
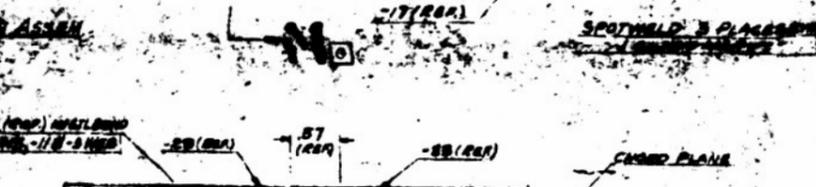
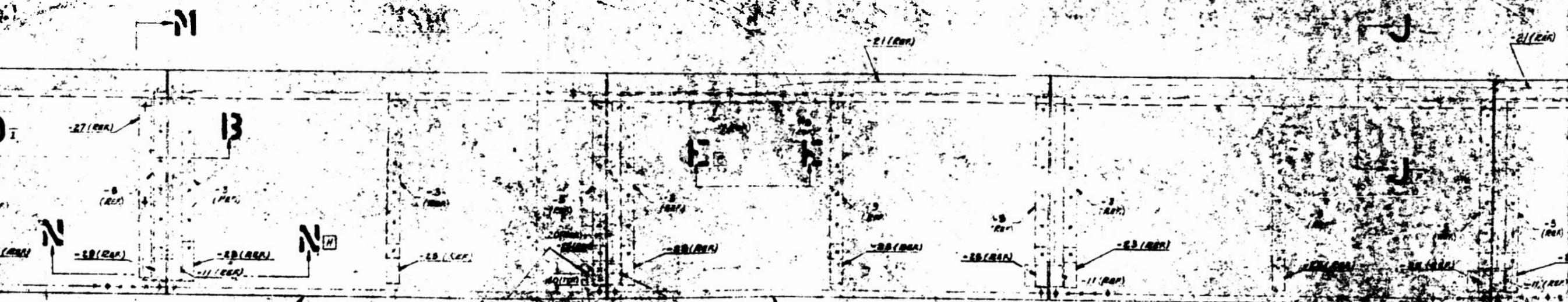
-27 (REF.)

Channel - 7-9
See 7-9 (Form P)

AN 47040-2 RIVET 5 RND.
FLUSH AND CHANNEL 7-9
TO -21 BURNED BURNING CONDITION



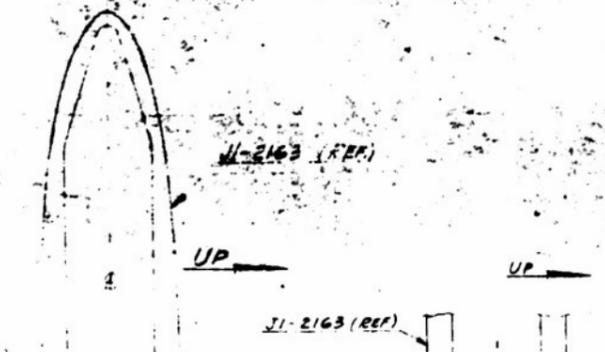
11-2163 SPAR 7 (REF)



11 PLATE
BOTTOM SKIN ONLY

9 CHANNEL
IDENTICAL TO 7
EXCEPT FOR LENGTH

AN 47040-2 RIVET
5 RND.
FLUSH AND CHANNEL 7-9
TO -21 BURNED BURNING CONDITION



11-2163 (REF)

-21 PLAT. BATTERY

2 CHBRP

3800

70.15

41-2163 3PAR (REQ'D)

STAMP PART NO. 1000 (2)
DO NOT STEEL STAMP

J

J

-23 (RR)

-24 (RR)

-24 (RR)

-25 (RR)

-25 (RR)

-25 (RR)

-9 (RR)

-25 (RR)

-3 (RR)

7.95 (RR)

-3 (RR)

CO (TYP)

-11 (RR)

-17 (RR)

-11 (RR)

-13 (RR)

-11 (RR)

-25 (RR)

-25 (RR)

16.94 (TYP)

50 (RR)

16.94 (TYP)

AN 426 AD-2 RIVET
3 REQ'D EA SKIN ASSEM.
FLUSH BOTH SIDES (TYP)

SKIN (13)

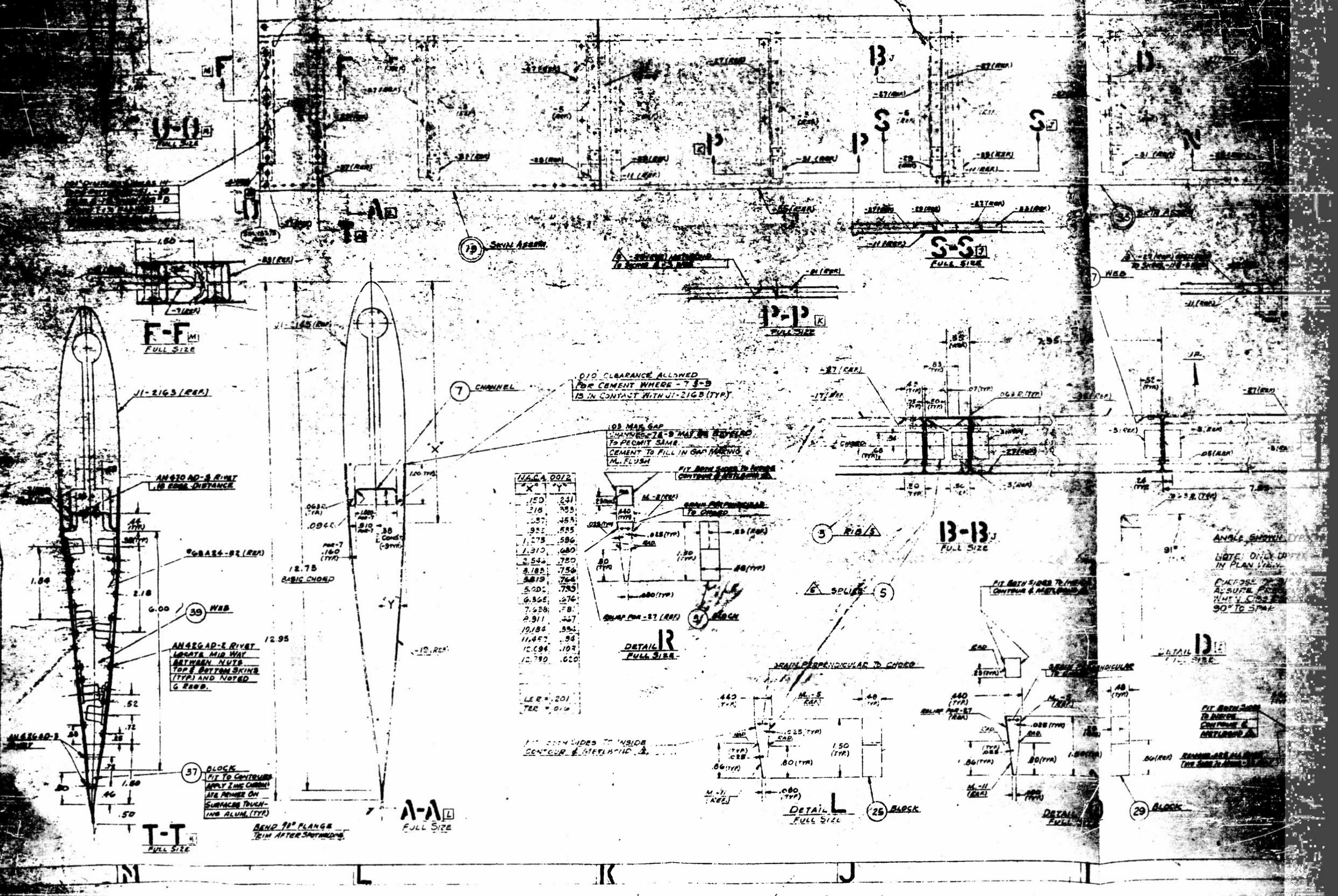
(17) SKIN ASSEM.

(15) SKIN ASSEM.

AL 75-7
FOR LENGTH

22.25
(FROM INBOARD END)

41-21-2 (REQ)



U-U
FULL SIZE

F-F
FULL SIZE

13-13
FULL SIZE

13-13
FULL SIZE

13-13J
FULL SIZE

DETAIL R
FULL SIZE

DETAIL L
FULL SIZE

DETAIL D
FULL SIZE

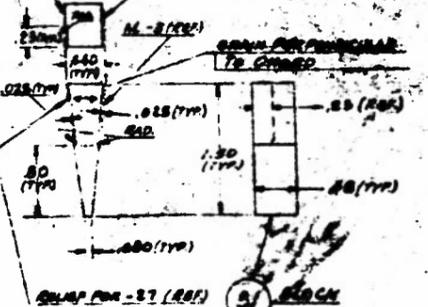
| NACA 0012 | |
|-----------|------|
| X | Y |
| 1.50 | 2.31 |
| 2.18 | 3.53 |
| 3.53 | 4.55 |
| 4.95 | 5.55 |
| 7.25 | 5.96 |
| 10.10 | 6.80 |
| 13.54 | 7.50 |
| 17.85 | 7.56 |
| 22.19 | 7.64 |
| 27.00 | 7.53 |
| 32.36 | 7.74 |
| 38.28 | 7.81 |
| 44.91 | 7.67 |
| 52.18 | 7.54 |
| 60.00 | 7.34 |
| 68.39 | 7.03 |
| 77.30 | 6.60 |

LER = .201
TEC = 0.10

0.10 CLEARANCE ALLOWED FOR CEMENT WHERE -7 3-3 IS IN CONTACT WITH JI-2163 (TYP)

0.05 MAX GAP CHANNELS -7 3-3 MAY BE COVERED TO PERMIT SAME CEMENT TO FILL IN GAP MAKING AL. FLUSH

FIT BOTH SIDES TO INSIDE CONTOUR & METALLOGIC



MAIN PERPENDICULAR TO CHORD

FIT BOTH SIDES TO INSIDE CONTOUR & METALLOGIC

FIT BOTH SIDES TO INSIDE CONTOUR & METALLOGIC

AN470 AD-3 RIVET (8 EDGE DISTANCE)

AN424-82 (REF)

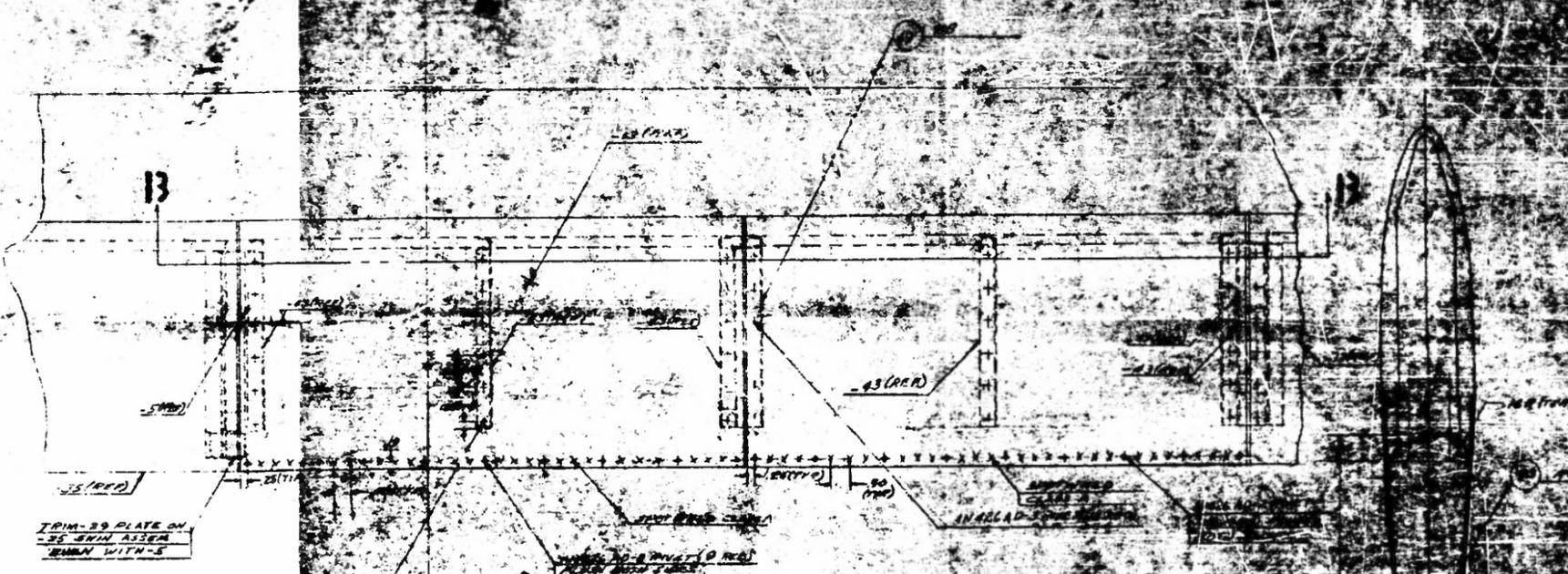
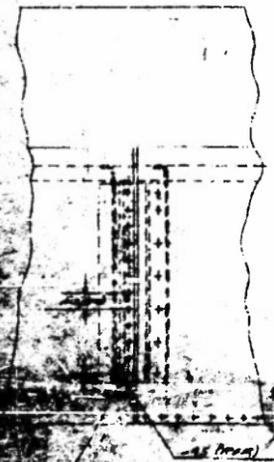
AN424-8 RIVET LOCATE MID WAY BETWEEN NUTS TOP & BOTTOM SKINS (TYP) AND NOTED G REED.

37 BLOCK FIT TO CONTOUR APPLY LINE CORRECTION AT PRIMER ON SURFACE TOUCH-ING ALUM. (TYP)

BEND 90° FLANGE TRIM AFTER SPOTWELDING

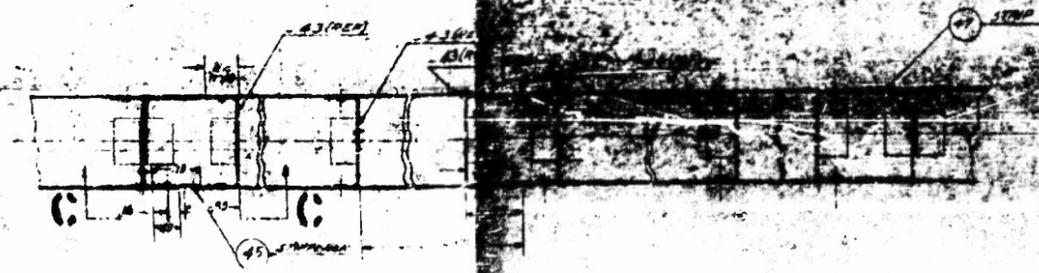
ANGLE SHOWN NOTE: ONLY IN PLAN VIEW. PURPOSE OF A-SUPP. WITH V-CORNER 90° TO SPARE

REMARKS ALL DIMENSIONS TO BE TAKEN TO CENTER UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED



TRIM-29 PLATE ON
-35 INCH ASSEMBLY
BRAIN WITH-S

ANALOG AD-3 INCH (REV)
TIP AD-3 INCH



CC

1313
FULL SIZE

RESPECTIVE BLADES FOR
RESPECTIVE BLADE NO 1 ONLY
RESPECTIVE BLADE NO 1 ONLY
THIS DRAWING IS AN EXTENSION OF D-10

